

Protecting and improving the nation's health

Westminster

Unitary Authority



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# Health Profile 2015

#### Health in summary

The health of people in Westminster is varied compared with the England average. Deprivation is higher than average and about 30.7% (9,100) children live in poverty. Life expectancy for both men and women is higher than the England average.

#### Living longer

Life expectancy is 11.3 years lower for men and 7.9 years lower for women in the most deprived areas of Westminster than in the least deprived areas.

#### Child health

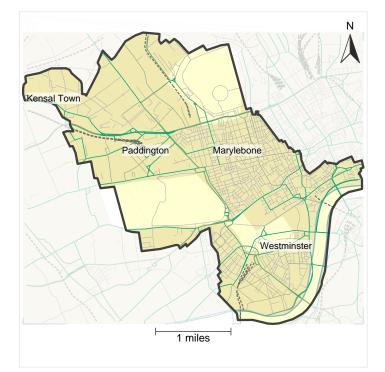
In Year 6, 25.6% (340) of children are classified as obese, worse than the average for England. The rate of alcohol-specific hospital stays among those under 18 was 28.4\*. This represents 10 stays per year. Levels of teenage pregnancy, GCSE attainment and smoking at time of delivery are better than the England average.

#### Adult health

In 2012, 17.9% of adults are classified as obese, better than the average for England. The rate of alcohol related harm hospital stays was 522\*, better than the average for England. This represents 996 stays per year. The rate of self-harm hospital stays was 71.2\*, better than the average for England. This represents 161 stays per year. The rate of smoking related deaths was 236\*, better than the average for England. This represents 192 deaths per year. Estimated levels of adult excess weight are better than the England average. Rates of sexually transmitted infections, people killed and seriously injured on roads and TB are worse than average. The rate of hip fractures is better than average.

#### Local priorities

Priorities in Westminster include reducing levels of obesity in children, reducing smoking rates, improving sexual health, improving mental wellbeing, reducing substance misuse, and improving preventative health care . For more information see <u>www.jsna.info</u>



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### Population: 227,000

Mid-2013 population estimate. Source: Office for National Statistics.

This profile gives a picture of people's health in Westminster. It is designed to help local government and health services understand their community's needs, so that they can work to improve people's health and reduce health inequalities.

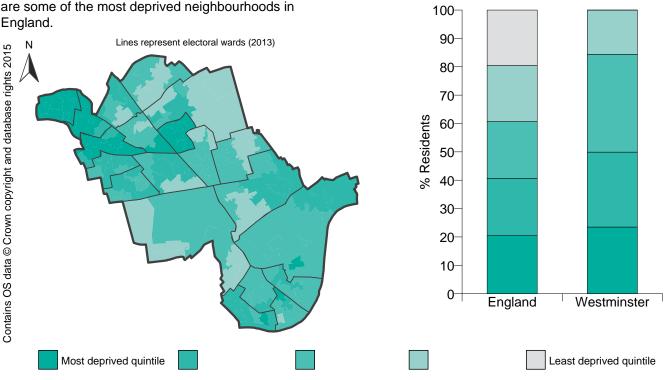
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\* rate per 100,000 population

### Deprivation: a national view

The map shows differences in deprivation in this area based on national comparisons, using quintiles (fifths) of the Index of Multiple Deprivation 2010, shown by lower super output area. The darkest coloured areas are some of the most deprived neighbourhoods in England. This chart shows the percentage of the population who live in areas at each level of deprivation.

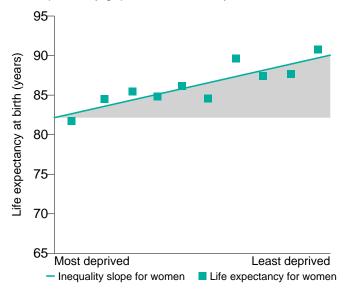


### Life expectancy: inequalities in this local authority

The charts below show life expectancy for men and women in this local authority for 2011-2013. Each chart is divided into deciles (tenths) by deprivation, from the most deprived decile on the left of the chart to the least deprived decile on the right. The steepness of the slope represents the inequality in life expectancy that is related to deprivation in this local area. If there were no inequality in life expectancy as a result of deprivation, the line would be horizontal.

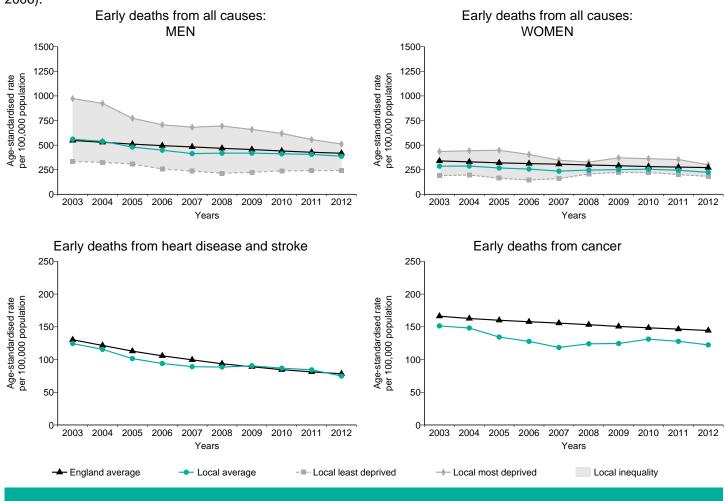


Life expectancy gap for women: 7.9 years

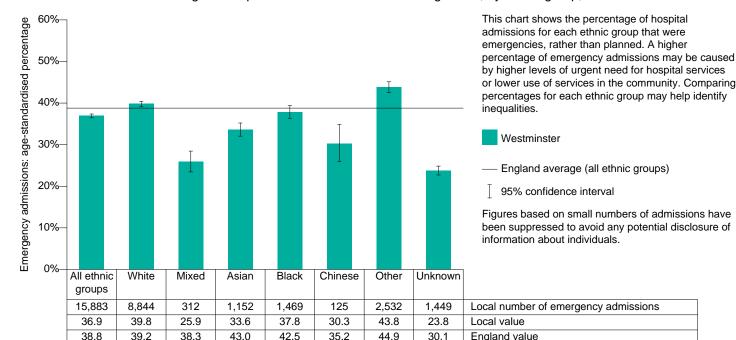


### Health inequalities: changes over time

These charts provide a comparison of the changes in early death rates (in people under 75) between this area and all of England. Early deaths from all causes also show the differences between the most and least deprived quintile in this area. (Data points are the midpoints of 3 year averages of annual rates, for example 2005 represents the period 2004 to 2006).



### Health inequalities: ethnicity



Percentage of hospital admissions that were emergencies, by ethnic group, 2013

## Health Summary for Westminster

The chart below shows how the health of people in this area compares with the rest of England. This area's result for each indicator is shown as a circle. The average rate for England is shown by the black line, which is always at the centre of the chart. The range of results for all local areas in England is shown as a grey bar. A red circle means that this area is significantly worse than England for that indicator; however, a green circle may still indicate an important public health problem.

| Signif                                     | icar | ntly worse than England average             |                      |                |                  | Regional a   | average^           | England Average    |               |
|--|------|---|----------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Not si                                     | gnit | ficantly different from England average     |                      |                | England<br>Worst |              |                    |                    | Engla<br>Best |
| Signif                                     | icar | ntly better than England average            |                      |                |                  | _            | 25th<br>Percentile | 75th<br>Percentile |               |
| Domain                                     |      | Indicator                                   | Local No<br>Per Year | Local<br>value | Eng<br>value     | Eng<br>worst |                    | England Range      | Eng<br>best   |
| Our communities                            | 1    | Deprivation                                 | 53,263               | 23.5           | 20.4             | 83.8         |                    |                    | 0.0           |
|  | 2    | 2 Children in poverty (under 16s)           | 9,120                | 30.7           | 19.2             | 37.9         |                    |                    | 5.8           |
|  | 3    | Statutory homelessness                      | 716                  | 6.5            | 2.3              | 12.5         |                    |                    | 0.0           |
|  | 4    | GCSE achieved (5A*-C inc. Eng & Maths)*     | 1,007                | 68.1           | 56.8             | 35.4         |                    |                    | 79.9          |
|  | 5    | Violent crime (violence offences)           | 5,871                | 26.2           | 11.1             | 27.8         | •                  | •                  | 2.8           |
|  | 6    | Cong term unemployment                      | 1,063                | 6.5            | 7.1              | 23.5         |                    |                    | 0.9           |
| Children's and<br>young people's<br>health | 7    | Smoking status at time of delivery          | 50                   | 1.9            | 12.0             | 27.5         |                    |                    | 1.9           |
|  | 8    | Breastfeeding initiation                    | n/a                  | -              | 73.9             |              |                    |                    |               |
|  | 9    | Obese children (Year 6)                     | 340                  | 25.6           | 19.1             | 27.1         |                    |                    | 9.4           |
|  | 10   | Alcohol-specific hospital stays (under 18)* | 10.0                 | 28.4           | 40.1             | 105.8        |                    | $\bigcirc$         | 11.2          |
|  | 11   | Under 18 conceptions                        | 24                   | 9.6            | 24.3             | 44.0         |                    |                    | 7.6           |
| Adults' health<br>and lifestyle            | 12   | 2 Smoking prevalence                        | n/a                  | 18.5           | 18.4             | 30.0         |                    | $\diamond$         | 9.0           |
|  | 13   | Percentage of physically active adults      | 262                  | 57.4           | 56.0             | 43.5         |                    |                    | 69.7          |
|  | 14   | Obese adults                                | n/a                  | 17.9           | 23.0             | 35.2         |                    |                    | 11.2          |
|  | 15   | Excess weight in adults                     | 295                  | 52.6           | 63.8             | 75.9         |                    |                    | 45.9          |
| Disease and poor health                    | 16   | Incidence of malignant melanoma*            | 8.3                  | 4.9            | 18.4             | 38.0         |                    |                    | 4.8           |
|  | 17   | Hospital stays for self-harm                | 161                  | 71.2           | 203.2            | 682.7        |                    |                    | 60.9          |
|  | 18   | B Hospital stays for alcohol related harm*  | 996                  | 522            | 645              | 1231         |                    |                    | 366           |
|  | 19   | Prevalence of opiate and/or crack use       | 2,550                | 15.6           | 8.4              | 25.0         | (                  |                    | 1.4           |
|  | 20   | Recorded diabetes                           | 8,991                | 4.4            | 6.2              | 9.0          |                    |                    | 3.4           |
|  | 21   | Incidence of TB*                            | 60.0                 | 26.9           | 14.8             | 113.7        |                    |                    | 0.0           |
|  | 22   | New STI (exc Chlamydia aged under 25)       | 3,723                | 2246           | 832              | 3269         | •                  |                    | 172           |
|  | 23   | B Hip fractures in people aged 65 and over  | 118                  | 438            | 580              | 838          |                    |                    | 354           |
| Life expectancy and causes of death        | 24   | Excess winter deaths (three year)           | 47.0                 | 13.3           | 17.4             | 34.3         |                    |                    | 3.9           |
|  | 25   | 5 Life expectancy at birth (Male)           | n/a                  | 81.7           | 79.4             | 74.3         |                    |                    | 83.0          |
|  | 26   | 5 Life expectancy at birth (Female)         | n/a                  | 85.9           | 83.1             | 80.0         |                    |                    | 86.4          |
|  | 27   | / Infant mortality                          | 11                   | 3.8            | 4.0              | 7.6          |                    | $\bigcirc$         | 1.1           |
|  | 28   | Smoking related deaths                      | 192                  | 236.1          | 288.7            | 471.6        |                    |                    | 167.4         |
|  | 29   | Suicide rate                                | 22                   | 10.1           | 8.8              |              |                    |                    |               |
|  | 30   | ) Under 75 mortality rate: cardiovascular   | 99                   | 74.8           | 78.2             | 137.0        |                    |                    | 37.1          |
|  | 31   | Under 75 mortality rate: cancer             | 165                  | 122.4          | 144.4            | 202.9        |                    |                    | 104.0         |
|  | 32   | 2 Killed and seriously injured on roads     | 177                  | 78.9           | 39.7             | 119.6        | •                  |                    | 7.8           |

#### Indicator Notes

% people in this area living in 20% most deprived areas in England, 2013 2 % children (under 16) in families receiving means-tested benefits & low income, 2012 3 Crude rate per 1,000 households, 2013/14 4 % key stage 4, 2013/14 5 Recorded violence against the person crimes, crude rate per 1,000 population, 2013/14 6 Crude rate per 1,000 population aged 16-64, 2014 7 % of women who smoke at time of delivery, 2013/14 8 % of all mothers who breastfeed their babies in the first 48hrs after delivery, 2013/14 9 % school children in Year 6 (age 10-11), 2013/14 10 Persons under 18 admitted to hospital due to alcohol-specific conditions, crude rate per 100,000 population, 2011/12 to 2013/14 (pooled) 11 Under-18 conception rate per 1,000 females aged 15-17 (crude rate) 2013 12 % adults aged 18 and over who smoke, 2013 13 % adults achieving at least 150 mins physical activity per week, 2013 14 % adults classified as obese, Active People Survey 2012 15 % adults classified as overweight or obese, Active People Survey 2012 16 Directly age standardised rate per 100,000 population, aged under 75, 2010-12 17 Directly age sex standardised rate per 100,000 population, 2013/14 18 The number of admissions involving an alcohol-related primary diagnosis or an alcohol-related external cause, directly age standardised rate per 100,000 population, 2013/14 19 Estimated users of opiate and/or crack cocaine aged 15-64, crude rate per 1,000 population, 2011/12 20 % people on GP registers with a recorded diagnosis of diabetes 2013/14 21 Crude rate per 100,000 population, 2011-13, local number per year figure is the average count 22 All new STI diagnoses (excluding Chlamydia under age 25), crude rate per 100,000 population, 2013 23 Directly age and sex standardised rate of emergency admissions, per 100,000 population aged 65 and over, 2013/14 24 Ratio of excess winter deaths (observed winter deaths minus expected deaths based on non-winter deaths) to average non-winter deaths 01.08.10-31.07.13, aged 65+ 25, 26 At birth, 2011-13 27 Rate per 1,000 live births, 2011-13 28 Directly age standardised rate per 100,000 population aged 35 and over, 2011-13 29 Directly age standardised mortality rate from suicide and injury of undetermined intent per 100,000 population, 2011-13 30 Directly age standardised rate per 100,000 population aged under 75, 2011-13 31 Directly age standardised rate per 100,000 population aged under 75, 2011-13 32 Rate per 100,000 population, 2011-13 \* - Indicator has had methodological changes so is not directly comparable with previously released values. ^ "Regional" refers to the former government regions.

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